

Fusion BR200 - Unity Game Server Hosting Integration Documentation



The **BR200** project demonstrates how to create a fully functional multiplayer game using **Photon Fusion** and **Unity Gaming Services** (UGS), including <u>Unity Game Server Hosting</u> and the <u>Unity Matchmaker</u>.

Before continuing, review these requirements:

- You must have a Unity ID.
- You must have a Photon account and a Photon Fusion 2 Application Id.
- You must use Unity Editor 2022.3.20f1.



Table of contents

Get started	3
Get started with Unity Gaming Services	3
Install the Unity Editor	3
Get started with Photon Fusion	5
Link the Photon Fusion project	7
Link your Unity Gaming Services project	8
Build the standalone server	10
Configure the Unity Game Server Hosting	11
Enable Game Server Hosting	11
Integrate your game server	11
Create a build	13
Create a build configuration	16
Create a fleet	18
Create a test allocation	20
Configure the Unity Matchmaker	23
Enable Matchmaker	23
Integrate Matchmaker	23
Create a queue	24
Create a default pool	25
Start the game client	29
Iterate the server build	31
Implementation details	32
MultiplayManager	32
Matchmaker	32
Do al-fill	20



Get started

Download the sample from the Package Manager to get started with the BR200 project. After downloading the sample project, complete the following steps:

- 1. Get started with Unity Gaming Services
- 2. Install the Unity Editor
- 3. Get started with Photon Fusion
- 4. Link your Photon Fusion project

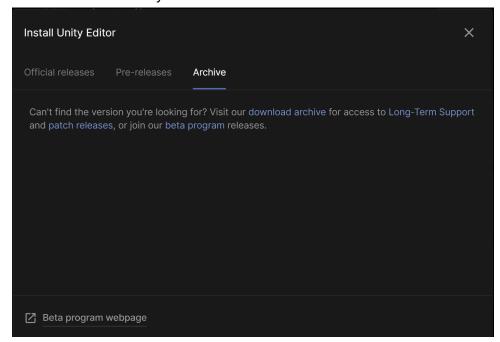
Note: Visit <u>Unity Dashboard Support</u> if you need help with any Unity services. Visit <u>Photon Contact</u> page for help with Photon Fusion.

Get started with Unity Gaming Services

You need a <u>Unity account</u> to access Unity Game Server Hosting and the Unity Matchmaker. If you don't already have a Unity Gaming Services (UGS) account, see the <u>UGS Documentation</u> and learn how to <u>get started with UGS</u>.

Install the Unity Editor

To work with the BR200 project, you must use <u>Unity Editor 2022.3.20f1</u>. See <u>Installing Unity</u> to learn how to install the Unity Editor for your operating system. Use the Archive section from the Unity Hub:

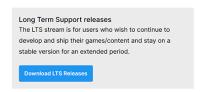


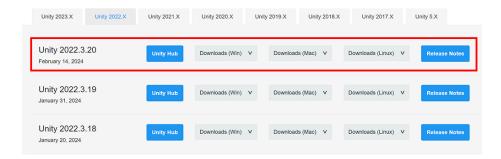


2. Select the **download archive** link to go to Unity's archive of Editor versions:

Unity download archive

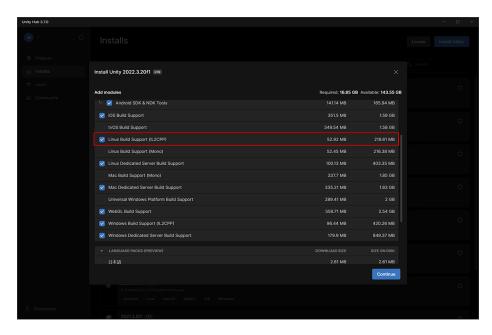
From this page you can download the previous versions of Unity for both Unity Personal and Pro (if you have a Pro license, enter in your key when prompted after installation). Please note that we don't support downgrading a project to an older editor version. However, you can import projects into a new editor version. We advise you to back up your project before converting and check the console log for any errors or warnings after importing.





3. Select Unity Hub.

Note: When installing the Unity Editor, select **Linux Build Support IL2CPP** from the components list. Otherwise, you won't be able to build the standalone Linux binary.



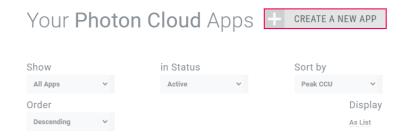


Get started with Photon Fusion

If you don't already have one, you'll need to <u>create a Photon account</u> to start using Photon Fusion. After you have an account, log into the <u>Photon Dashboard</u> and create a new Fusion application.

Note: See the Photon Fusion documentation if you have trouble getting started.

1. From the Photon Dashboard, select **Create a new app**.



2. Set Photon SDK to Fusion and make sure SDK Version is set to Fusion 2.

Create

New Application

The application defaults to the Free Plan for development only. You can change the plan at any time.		
Select Application Type *	_	
 Multiplayer Game 	Non-Gaming App	
You are a gaming company creating a multiplayer game targeting any device. Your customers are end-consumers.	Other applications like education, training, medical, simulation, collaboration, meeting, events, defense, sports, metaverse, social VR/XR, arcades and any application which targets businesses and institutions.	
Select Photon SDK * Select SDK Version *		
Fusion	Fusion 2 (Recommended)	
Application Name * Your application's name Description		
Short description, 1024 chars max.	<i>h</i>	
Url		
http://enter.your-url.here/ e.g. marketing material, landing page, promo site, etc.		
	CANCEL CREATE	

3. Name the application.



- 4. Optionally, provide a brief description and URL.
- 5. Select **Create**.
- 6. After creating the Fusion application, select it from the Photon Dashboard, then copy the **App ID**.

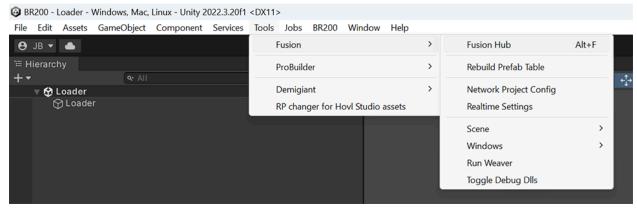




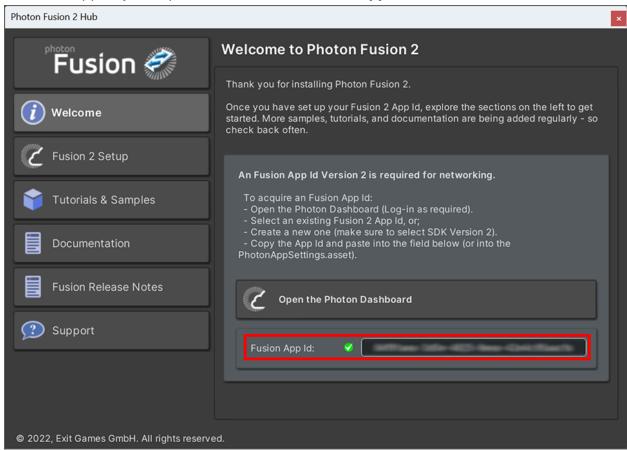
Link the Photon Fusion project

Install the BR200 project from the Unity Asset Store, then launch it in the Unity Editor.

- 1. Launch the BR200 project in the Unity Editor.
- 2. Select Tools > Fusion > Fusion Hub.



3. Paste the App ID you copied earlier into the Fusion App Id field.



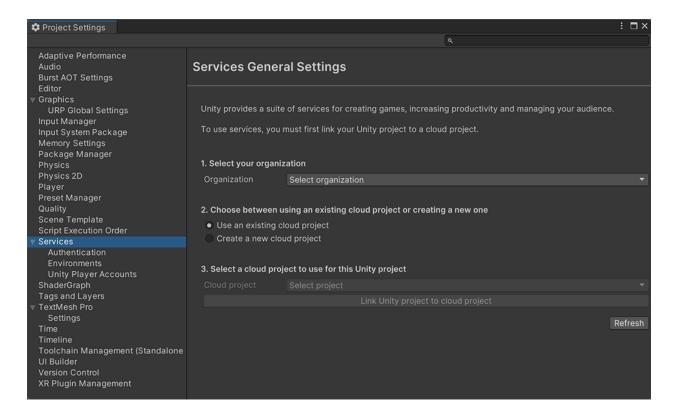


Link your Unity Gaming Services project

After the installation, link your UGS account and project with the Unity Editor.

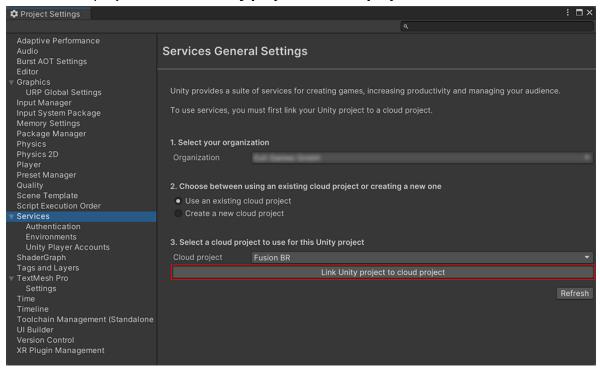
- 1. Select Edit > Project Settings > Services.
- 2. Select your Organization.
- 3. If you already have a Unity project, select **Use an existing cloud project**. To create a project from the Unity Editor, then **Create a new cloud project**.

Note: You can only create a new cloud project if you have adequate permission within the organization.

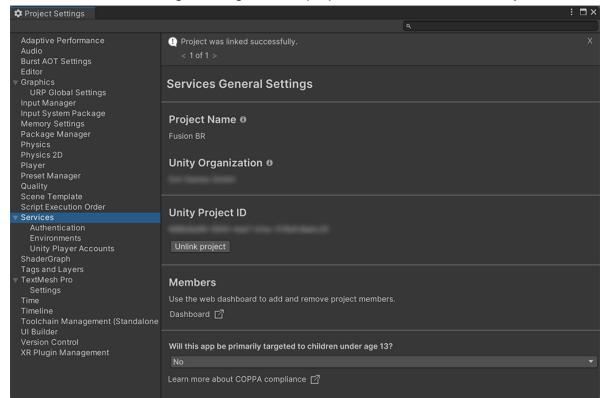




4. Select cloud project and Link Unity project to cloud project.



5. You should see a message stating that the project was linked successfully.

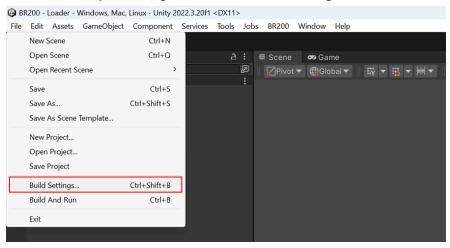




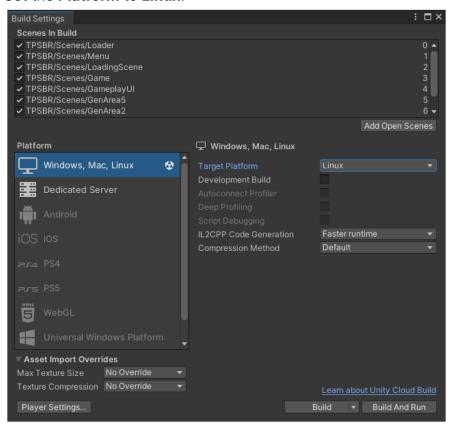
Build the standalone server

After linking your UGS project and your Fusion 2 App ID in the Unity Editor, you can build the standalone server binary to integrate with other Unity services.

1. From the Unity Editor, go to File > Build Settings....



- 2. Select Windows, Mac, Linux for the Platform.
- 3. Set the Platform to Linux.





- 4. Select Build.
- 5. Save the build in a location that's easy to find. You'll need it when you configure Game Server Hosting.

Note: There are multiple reasons to target the Dedicated Server platform, such as asset stripping. This platform is supported in BR200. See <u>Dedicated Server target</u> for more information about Dedicated Server platform.

Configure the Unity Game Server Hosting

The BR200 supports Unity Game Server Hosting to host game servers. Follow the instructions below to add the Game Server Hosting service to the sample project.

Warning: Game Server Hosting is a pay-as-you-go service with a free tier. You must sign up for UGS services with a credit card to start using Game Server Hosting. If you exceed the <u>free tier usage allowance</u>, you will be charged. See our <u>Billing FAQ</u> to learn more.

Enable Game Server Hosting

Note: You must be an Owner or Manager of your organization to enable Game Server Hosting.

- 1. Sign in to the <u>Unity Cloud Dashboard</u> with your Unity account.
- 2. From the Unity Cloud, go to **Products** > **Game Server Hosting**.
- 3. Set up Game Server Hosting.

Note: You might need to add your credit card information before continuing. Game Server Hosting is a pay-as-you-go service with a free usage tier. If you exceed the free usage, you will be charged. See Unity Gaming Services Pricing.

- 4. Wait for the Unity Cloud to finish enabling Game Server Hosting for your project.
- 5. Follow the integrated Setup Guide, starting with integrating your game server.

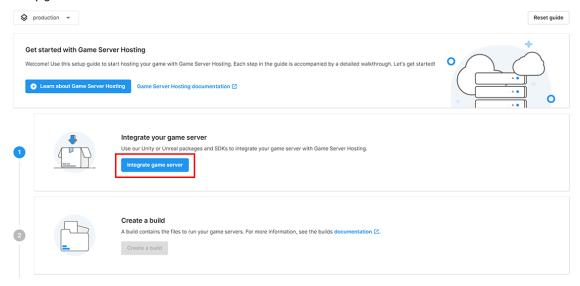
Integrate your game server

The first step is integrating Game Server Hosting with your game through the Unity Editor. You should have completed most of this step in Link your UGS project.



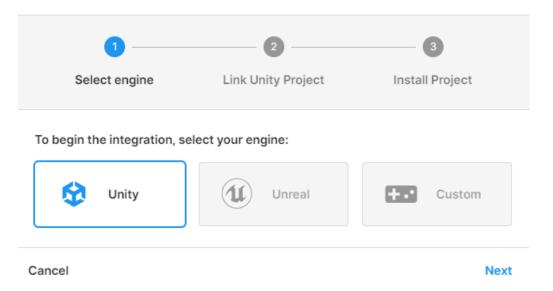
1. Select **Integrate your game server**.

Setup guide



2. Select **Unity** as the engine.

Integrate game server



- 3. Select **Next** if you've already linked your Unity project with the Unity Editor.
- 4. Select Finish.

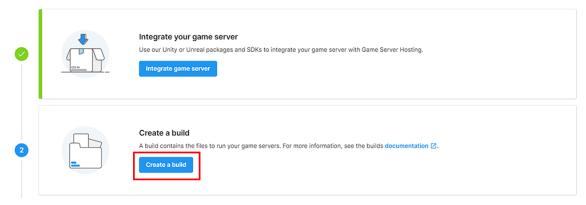
Note: You can skip the Install Project step because the SDK should already be installed in the project.



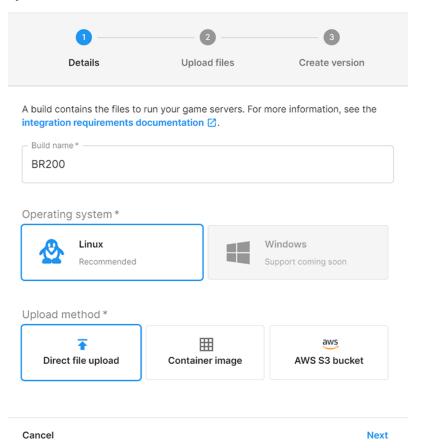
Create a build

Create a build of your game within the Game Server Hosting service. See the <u>Builds</u> <u>documentation</u> to learn more.

1. Select Create a build.

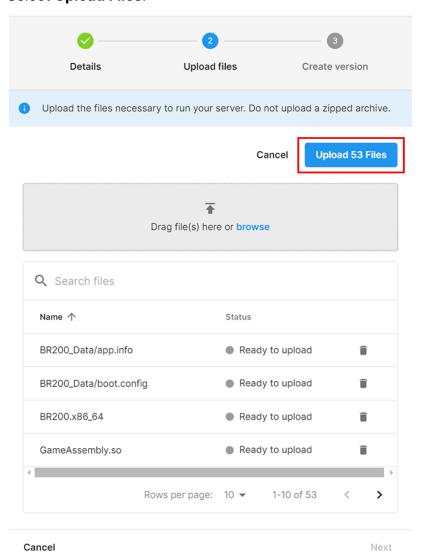


2. Give the build a name, select **Linux** as the operating system, and select **Direct file upload**.



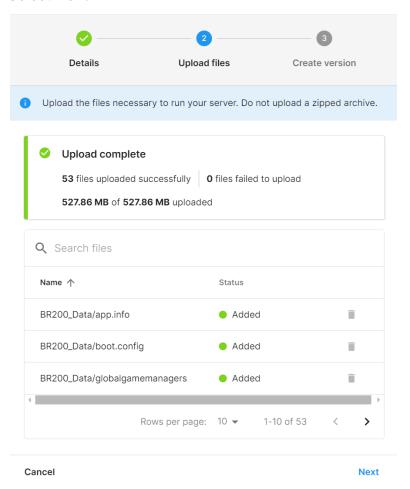


- 3. Select Next.
- 4. Upload the following files from the build you created in the Unity Editor using **drag-and-drop**:
 - a. The .so files
 - b. The .x86_64 file
 - c. The * Data folder
- 5. Select Upload Files.

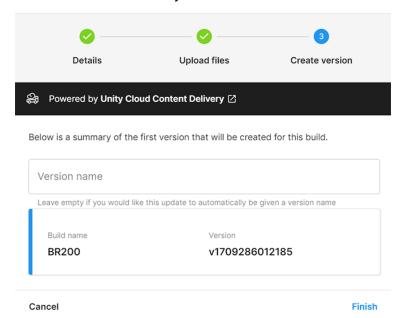




6. Select Next.



7. Select **Finish** to create your first release.



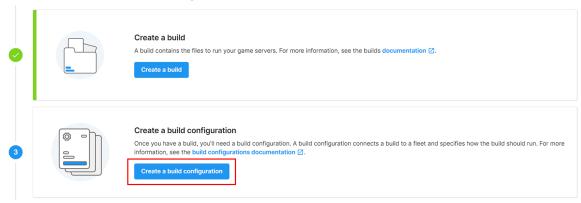


Create a build configuration

Create a build configuration for the build you created in the previous step. See the <u>Build</u> configurations documentation to learn more.

Warning: You won't be able to select the build executable for the build you created in the previous step until the files finish syncing.

1. Select Create a build configuration.

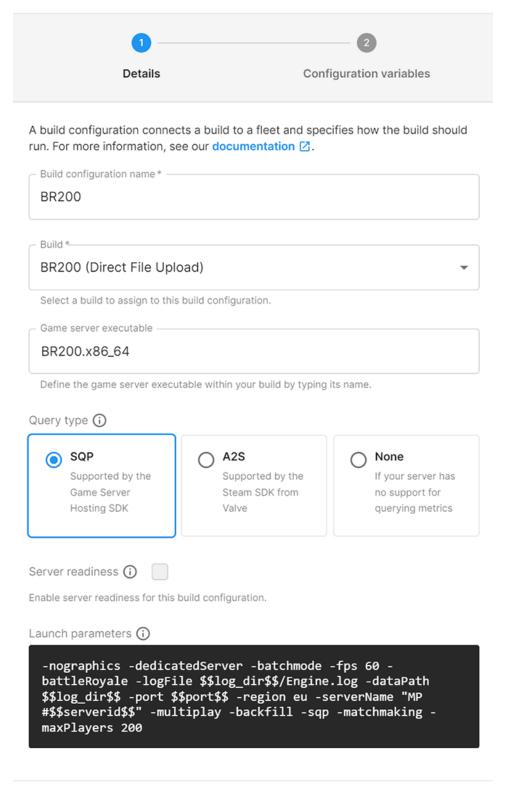


- 2. Fill in the build configuration details.
 - a. Name the build configuration.
 - b. Select the build you created in the previous step.
 - c. Select the build executable.
 - d. Set the Query type to SQP.
 - e. Enable **Custom launch parameters**, then use the following launch parameters:

```
-nographics -dedicatedServer -batchmode -fps 60 -battleRoyale
-logFile $$log_dir$$/Engine.log -dataPath $$log_dir$$ -port
$$port$$ -region eu -serverName "MP #$$serverid$$" -multiplay
-backfill -sqp -matchmaking -maxPlayers 200
```



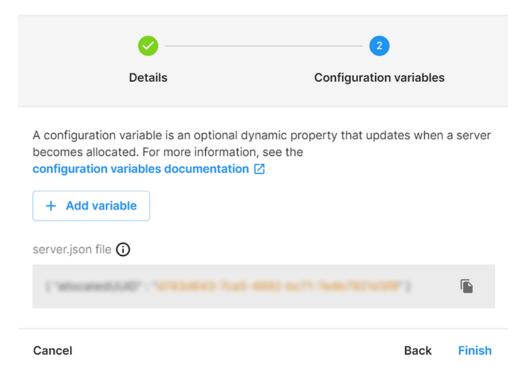
3. Select Next.



Cancel Next



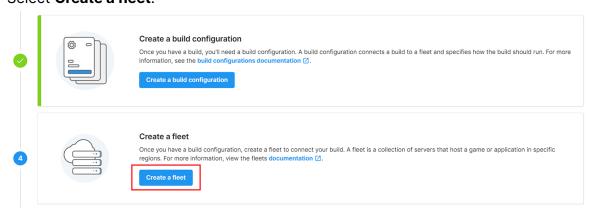
4. Select Finish.



Create a fleet

Create a fleet to host your game servers. See the Fleets documentation to learn more.

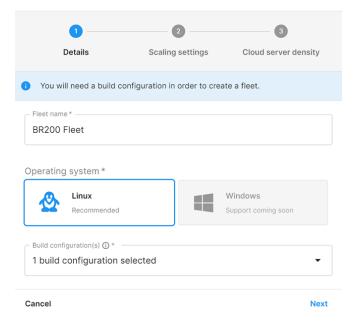
1. Select Create a fleet.



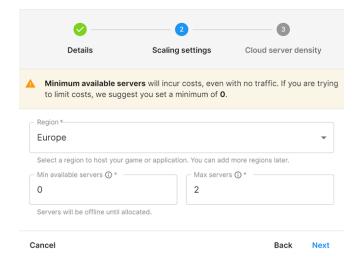
- 2. Fill in the fleet details:
 - a. Name the fleet.
 - b. Set the **Operating system** to **Linux**.
 - c. Select the build configuration you created in the previous step.



3. Select Next.



- 4. Specify the scaling settings:
 - a. Select a region.
 - b. Set the **Min available servers** to a value less than or equal to 1.
 - c. Specify the **Max servers** to a value equal to or greater than the Min available servers value

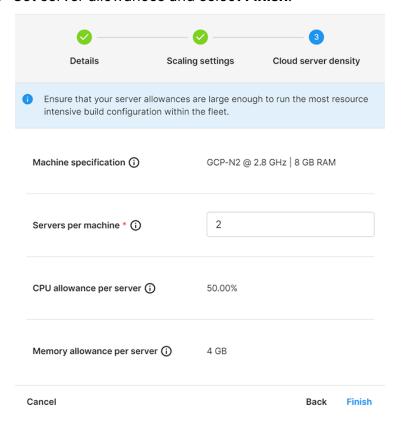


Note: You must set **Max servers** to a value greater than 1. Otherwise, you won't be able to create a game session.

Warning: Any number of available servers incurs costs, even without traffic. If you are in development or trying to limit costs in a low traffic environment, set the **Min available servers** value to 0.



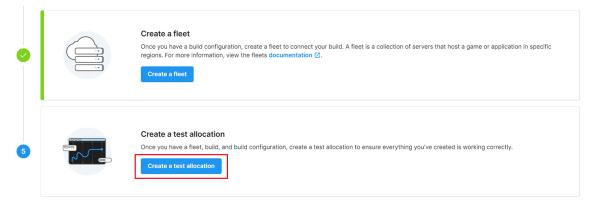
5. Set server allowances and select Finish.



Create a test allocation

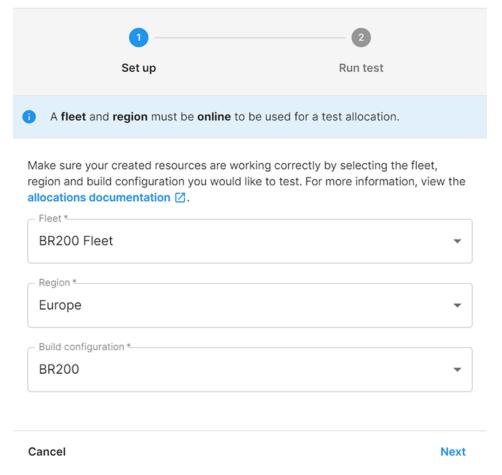
Create a test allocation to make sure everything's working correctly. See the <u>Allocation</u> documentation for help.

1. Select Create a test allocation.

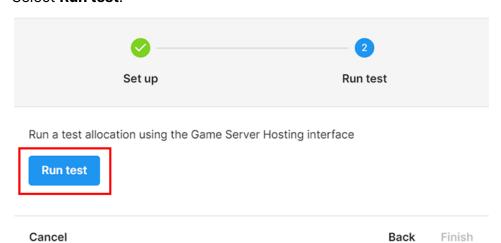




2. Select the **Fleet**, the **Region**, and the **Build configuration**.

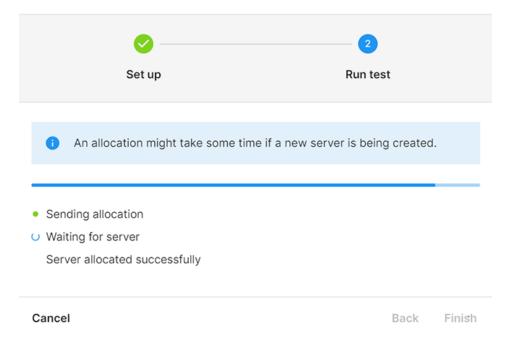


- 3. Select Next.
- 4. Select Run test.

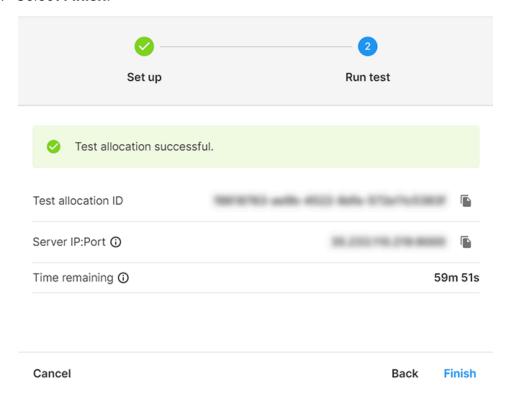




5. Wait for the test to complete.



6. Select Finish.



Congratulations! You've successfully set up Game Server Hosting with the BR200.



Configure the Unity Matchmaker

The BR200 project supports the Unity Matchmaker. Follow the instructions below to add the Unity Matchmaker service to the sample project.

Enable Matchmaker

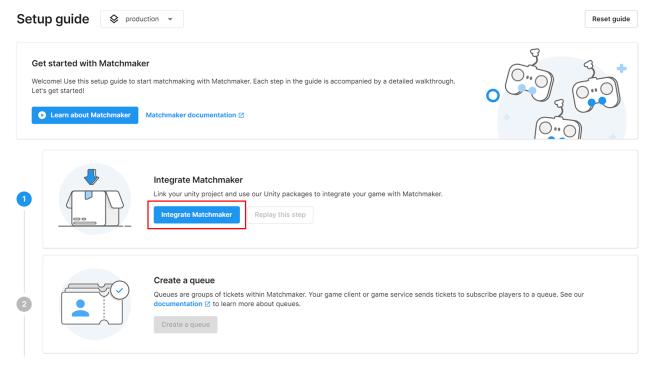
Note: You might need to enter payment information to continue the trial. If prompted, enter your payment information, then select **Complete onboarding**.

- 1. Sign in to the Unity Cloud Dashboard with your Unity account.
- 2. From the Unity Cloud, go to **Products** > **Matchmaker**.
- 3. Set up Matchmaker.
- 4. Use the **Setup Guide**, starting with the **Integrate Matchmaker** step.

Integrate Matchmaker

The first step is integrating Matchmaker with your game through the Unity Editor. You should have completed most of this step in <u>Link your UGS project</u>. See the <u>Matchmaker documentation</u> for help.

Select Integrate Matchmaker.

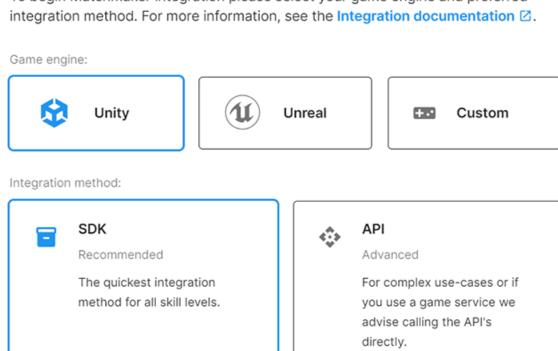




- 2. Set the **Game engine** to **Unity**.
- 3. Set the Integration method to SDK.



To begin Matchmaker integration please select your game engine and preferred



Cancel Next

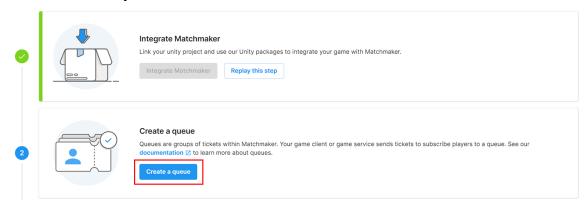
- 4. Select Next.
- 5. Select **Next** again for the Link Unity project step. If you haven't already linked your project, see Link your UGS project.
- 6. Skip the Install the Matchmaker package. The BR200 project already includes the package.
- 7. Select Finish.



Create a queue

Create a queue for your game. See the Queues and Pools documentation for help.

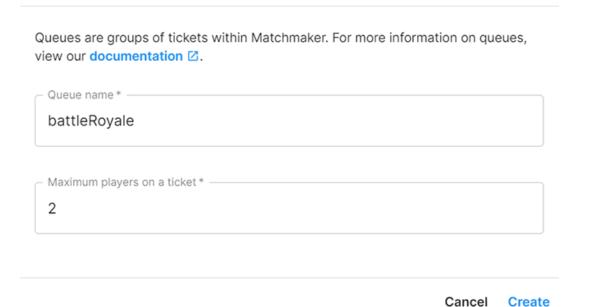
1. Select Create a queue.



2. Name the queue "battleRoyale".

Warning: Using a queue name other than "battleRoyale" results in an exception.

- 3. Set the Maximum players on a ticket to 2.
- 4. Select Create.

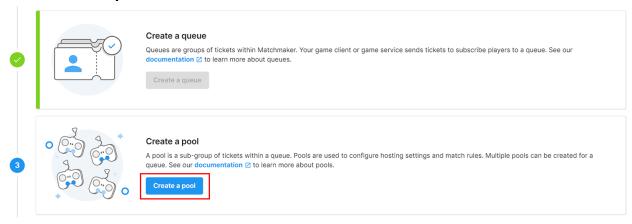




Create a default pool

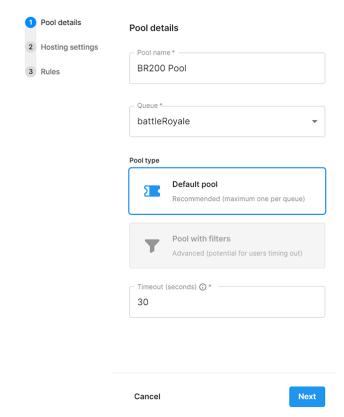
Create a default pool for your game. See the Queues and Pools documentation for help.

1. Select Create a pool.



2. Fill in the Pool details:

- a. Give the pool a name.
- b. Select the queue you created in previous step
- c. Set the timeout to 30 seconds.
- 3. Select Next.

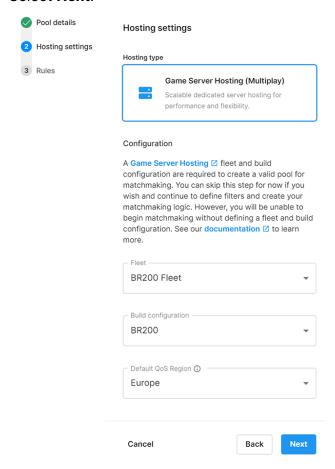




4. Fill in the **Hosting settings**:

- a. Select the fleet you created earlier.
- b. Select the build configuration you created earlier.
- c. Select the **Default QoS Region**. This should be the region <u>you selected for</u> your fleet when you set up Game Server Hosting.

Select Next.

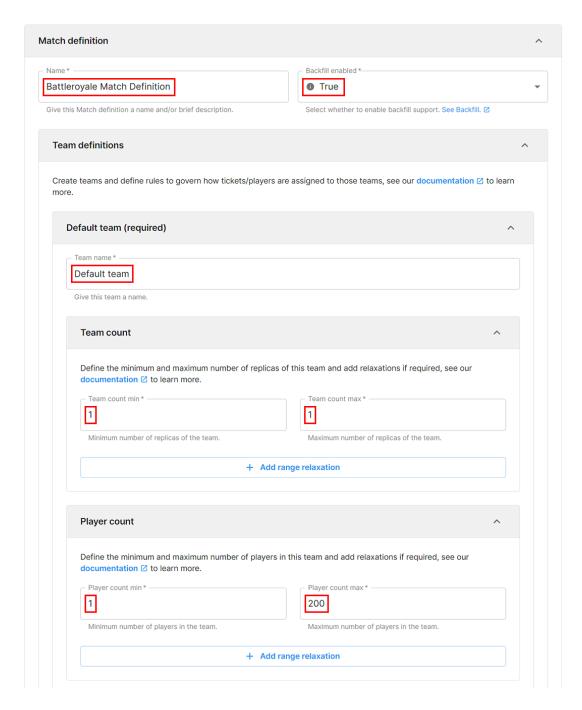


6. Configure the Rules:

- a. Set the Match definition name to **Battleroyale Match Definition**.
- b. Set Backfill enabled to True.
- c. Finish configuring the remaining rule settings
 - i. Set Min teams to 1.
 - ii. Set Max teams to 1.
 - iii. Set Min players to 1.
 - iv. Set Max players to 200.

Note: If you set a value different than 200 you must go back to Game Server Hosting and configure the app launch parameters on the build configuration to reflect the maximum number of players you set here.





7. Select Create.

Congratulations! You've successfully configured the Unity Matchmaker. You can go to **Products > Matchmaker > Overview** to view matchmaking traffic and match times.



Start the game client

You can test your game servers by launching the game client from the Unity Editor, using the Loader.unity scene file located in Assets/TPSBR/Scenes, or as a standalone build.



After launching, the game client shows a game session list based on the available game sessions on Unity Game Server Hosting. If this is the first time you're running the application and haven't already started any sessions, you won't see any game sessions available yet.



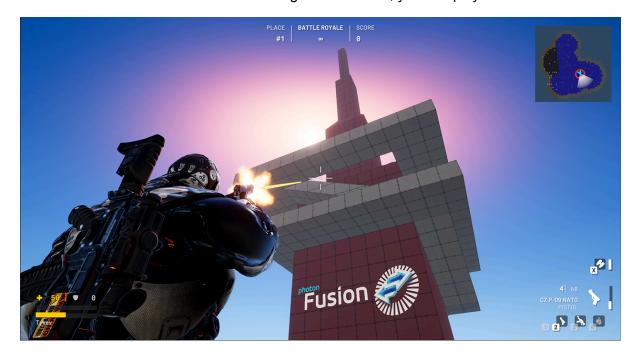


Tip: You can go back to the Game Server Hosting and Matchmaker dashboards to view game performance metrics.

Select **Quickplay** to enter the matchmaker and start servers on Game Server Hosting. If there are already servers running, the game client attempts to backfill into the running game. See the **Backfill documentation** to learn more.



Once a connection is established and the game launches, you can play.





If you're running a standalone build, you can launch a second client to try out joining the same game.

The clients can interact with each other, including across devices. You can repeat this for up to 200 players to test feasibility, player visceral experience, and server performance scalability.



Iterate the server build

After configuring and running the BR200, you can make changes in the Unity Editor and generate a new standalone build to test your changes.

However, before testing your changes live, you must create a new release for your build on Game Server Hosting.

- 1. Log in to the Unity Cloud Dashboard.
- 2. Go to Products > Game Server Hosting > Builds.
- 3. Select the build you created in the Create a build step.
- 4. Select Files.
- 5. Select **Update files**, then upload the new files from the generated build.
- 6. Wait for the new version to sync.

Once synced, you can test the updated build live on Unity Cloud servers.



Implementation details

To add Game Server Hosting, you'll need to extend your game host lifecycle in several places.

MultiplayManager

The MultiplayManager class is an entry point for creating game sessions in response to allocations. Game servers must stay warm or sit idle in a starting state to scale rapidly. This way, the game server is ready to accept players when an allocation comes. The StandaloneManager starts the MultiplayManager if the Loader detects the game is running in batch mode.

Note: Batch mode refers to the -batchmode parameter passed to the build executable through the <u>Build configurations</u>.

MultiplayManager.cs shows how to:

- Enable SQP. SQP is the query protocol Multiplay uses to poll for server status, player count, and other game details
- Respond to allocation events.
- Fetch matchmaking results, such as pending player connections.
- Start a Fusion session via matchmaking.

Matchmaker

Not to be confused with Fusion's matchmaking, the <u>Unity Matchmaker</u> is a powerful service-side player grouping and server orchestration system.

Matchmaker.cs shows how to:

- Work with the basic lifecycle of a Matchmaking ticket.
- Process ticket assignments.
- Connect to the Game Server Hosting service through Photon Cloud.

Backfill

Backfill enables you to place new players into existing matches based on matchmaking criteria and game session vacancies. When enabled on a matchmaker <u>pool</u>, the Matchmaker service creates backfill tickets automatically.

The game server has two primary responsibilities:

- 1. Approve new players matched with the ongoing backfill ticket.
- 2. Update the backfill ticket if players join from outside the matchmaker or drop out of the game.



Backfill.cs shows how to:

- Perform backfilling based on the roster of the game
- Update backfilling when a player joins from outside matchmaking
- Enable and Disable backfilling through game-mode logic